

$\bullet \stackrel{\bullet}{\leftarrow} \bullet \cdot M = \dots = M = (-1) \stackrel{\bullet}{\leftarrow} \dots = (1) \stackrel{\bullet}{\leftarrow} \dots = ($

کمی ا

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{A} & \mathbf$

 $B = \{a, b\} = \{a, b\}$

